

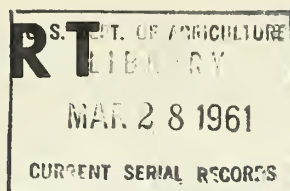
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# PIG CROP REPORT



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(With revised estimates 1955-59)

The 1960 pig crop totaled 88.7 million head, a decrease of 11 percent from last year, according to the Crop Reporting Board. The spring pig crop totaled 47.1 million head, compared with 56.6 million head in 1959--a decrease of 17 percent. The fall pig crop totaled 41.6 million head, compared with 42.8 million a year ago, a decrease of 3 percent. The smaller spring crop was the result of a 15 percent decrease in sows farrowing and a 2 percent drop in pigs per litter. The smaller fall crop came as a result of a 3 percent decrease in sows farrowing which more than offset a slight increase in pigs per litter.

For the spring of 1961, reports based on farmers' intentions indicate 7.1 million sows to farrow, or 4 percent above the 6.8 million sows farrowed in the spring of 1960. If these intentions materialize, and the number of pigs per litter should equal the 10-year average, with an allowance for upward trend, the 1961 spring pig crop would be 49.5 million head--5 percent above the 1960 spring pig crop.

This report is based on a survey of 181,000 farm and ranch operators. These returns were obtained largely in cooperation with the Post Office Department through rural mail carriers.

## UNITED STATES

PIG CROP	Average 1949-58	1959	1960	1961	1960 Percent of 1959	1961 Percent of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Percent
<u>SPRING</u>						
Sows farrowing .....	8,099	7,996	6,765	1/ 7,063	85	104
Pigs saved .....	54,550	56,620	47,104	2/49,500	83	105
<u>FALL</u>						
Sows farrowing .....	5,379	6,128	5,918	---	97	---
Pigs saved .....	36,533	42,775	41,550	---	97	---
<u>SPRING AND FALL</u>						
Total pigs saved .....	91,083	99,395	88,654	---	89	---
<u>PIGS PER LITTER</u>						
Spring .....	6.76	7.08	6.96	2/7.00	---	---
Fall .....	6.79	6.98	7.02	---	---	---

1/ As indicated by breeding intentions reports.

2/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of spring pigs. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head.

FALL CROP DOWN 3 PERCENT: The number of pigs saved during the fall of 1960 (June through November) is estimated at 41,550,000 head. This is 3 percent less than the 1959 fall crop but 14 percent above the 1949-58 fall average. Numbers were down from last year in all regions, ranging from a decline of 1 percent in the West North Central States to 10 percent in the South Atlantic States. The North Atlantic States were down 9 percent; East North Central, 2 percent; South Central, 8 percent; and Western States down 2 percent.

The number of sows farrowing in the fall of 1960 is estimated at 5,918,000 head, 3 percent less than farrowed in the fall of 1959, but 10 percent above average. Fall farrowings were one percentage point more than indicated by farmers' reports on breeding intentions last June. The 1960 fall farrowings by regions as a percent of 1959 and intentions as reported last June are as follows: North Atlantic, 91 percent now and 97 percent last June; East North Central, 97 percent and 95 percent; West North Central, 99 and 99; South Atlantic, 90 and 91; South Central, 91 and 92; and West, 98 and 92.

Pigs saved per litter averaged 7.02 in the fall of 1960, compared with 6.98 in the fall of 1959. Litter size was down in the North Atlantic States and unchanged in the West North Central, but increased in all other regions.

Compared with a year earlier, 1960 fall farrowings were relatively larger in September, October, and November, and relatively smaller in June, July, and August. The percentages of sows farrowing by months during the fall of 1960, compared with those for the fall of 1959 are as follows: June, 15.0 and 15.5; July 14.9 and 16.0; August, 22.1 and 23.1; September, 25.7 and 25.4; October, 14.8 and 13.2; and November, 7.5 and 6.8.

1960 SPRING PIG CROP DOWN 17 PERCENT: The 1960 spring pig crop is estimated at 47,104,000 pigs, 17 percent below 1959. A total of 6,765,000 sows farrowed in the spring of 1960, compared with 7,996,000 during the same period a year earlier. This was a decrease of 15 percent. Pigs saved per litter averaged 6.96, compared with 7.08 in the spring of 1959.

ANNUAL PIG CROP 11 PERCENT SMALLER: The 1960 spring and fall pig crops combined totaled 88,654,000 head, 11 percent less than the 99,395,000 head in 1959. For the 10-year period (1949-58) the average pig crop totaled 91,083,000 head.

1961 SPRING INTENTIONS UP 4 PERCENT: Farmers' reports on breeding intentions for the spring of 1961 indicate 7,063,000 sows to farrow (December 1960 through May 1961). This would be 4 percent more than a year earlier but 12 percent less than in the spring of 1959. The North Central and Western States indicate increases, while the North and South Atlantic and South Central regions plan



decreases in spring farrowings. By regions, changes from 1960 are as follows: increases were West North Central, 9 percent; East North Central, 2 percent; and the West, 6 percent; decreases were North Atlantic, 6 percent; South Atlantic, 3 percent; and the South Central, 2 percent.

If intentions for spring farrowings materialize and the number of pigs saved per litter equals the average with an allowance for trend, the 1961 spring pig crop would be 5 percent larger than a year earlier.

SELECTED CORN BELT STATES: The number of sows intended to farrow in 10 of the Corn Belt States in the spring of 1961 is 6 percent more than farrowed a year earlier. Included in these 10 States are Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas. These States accounted for about three-fourths of the United States 1960 spring pig crop.

The December 1 survey indicated more farrowings in both the winter (December-February) and spring (March-May) quarters. The number of sows expected to farrow during December, January, and February is estimated at 1,830,000 head--8 percent more than the 1,691,000 head farrowed during this period a year earlier. In September farmers in these 10 States indicated that they would farrow about 4 percent more sows during the winter months (December, January, and February). The 3,596,000 head intended to farrow in March, April, and May is 5 percent more than the 3,411,000 sows farrowed in these months in 1960.

In the above 10 States the number of sows farrowed in the fall of 1960 totaled 4,393,000 head, 1 percent less than in the fall of 1959. The number indicated by farmers' reports on September 1 was 3 percent less than 1959. Sows farrowed during June, July, and August totaled 2,271,000 head or 7 percent less than in 1959. The number farrowed during September, October, and November totaled 2,122,000 head, 5 percent more than the 2,014,000 head farrowed for the same quarter in 1959.

ALL HOGS IN 10 STATES DOWN: The number of all hogs and pigs on farms December 1 in the 10 Corn Belt States for which data are available totaled 46,903,000 head, 3 percent less than the 48,394,000 on hand a year earlier. All States showed decreases from a year earlier. Wisconsin showed the greatest decrease. Ohio, Indiana, Minnesota and Kansas each showed decreases of 1 percent. Hogs six months old or older were down 7 percent from a year earlier. The number of hogs under 6 months of age, at 30,137,000 head, was only slightly below a year earlier. Pigs less than 3 months of age were up 7 percent from a year earlier, and reflected the increase in farrowings during the last quarter of the 1960 fall pig crop.

REVISIONS IN ESTIMATES: The estimates of sows farrowed and pigs saved shown in this report have been revised from those previously published. These estimates were revised on the basis of data obtained from the Census of Agriculture taken in the fall of 1959 and other data which have become available since the original estimates were made. The slightly lower level of pig crop numbers will require a downward revision in the official estimates of farm slaughter and death losses of hogs and pigs. These revisions will not affect the estimates of commercial slaughter. The accompanying tables show the revised estimates by States and regions for 1955-59 and present estimates for 1960 and 1961. The table at the bottom of page 5 shows the original and revised estimates as percent of the previous year.

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Sows farrowing, pigs per litter, and pigs saved, spring and fall, 1/ 1955-61

Year	Sows farrowing		Pigs per litter		Pigs saved		Year
	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	
	1,000 head	1,000 head	Number	Number	1,000 head	1,000 head	
United States							
1955	8,347	5,599	6.90	6.81	57,610	38,119	95,729
1956	7,655	5,181	6.94	7.01	53,124	36,302	89,426
1957	7,194	5,112	7.12	7.06	51,263	36,099	87,362
1958	7,281	5,887	7.05	7.17	51,354	42,179	93,533
1959	7,996	6,128	7.08	6.98	56,620	42,775	99,395
1960	6,765	5,918	6.96	7.02	47,104	41,550	88,654
1961	2/7,063	---	3/7.00	---	3/49,500	---	---
Corn Belt							
1955	6,651	4,118	6.96	6.85	46,308	28,194	74,502
1956	5,915	3,771	7.03	7.09	41,585	26,755	68,340
1957	5,578	3,766	7.21	7.17	40,230	26,994	67,224
1958	5,717	4,450	7.14	7.23	40,807	32,177	72,984
1959	6,216	4,581	7.14	7.02	44,352	32,151	76,503
1960	5,244	4,507	7.03	7.05	36,863	31,779	68,642
1961	2/5,573	---	3/7.05	---	3/39,500	---	---

1/ Spring, December through May; fall, June through November.

2/ Spring farrowing indicated from breeding intentions reports.

3/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of spring pigs. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head.

Comparison of Original and Revised Estimates, United States, 1955-60

Year	Percentage of previous year					
	Sows farrowing				Pigs saved	
	Spring		Fall		Year	
	Original	Revised	Original	Revised	Original	Revised
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1955	109	109	111	112	110	110
1956	92	92	93	93	94	93
1957	95	94	99	99	98	98
1958	102	101	115	115	107	107
1959	111	110	104	104	107	106
1960	85	85	---	---	---	---



# Spring farrowings, by months, United States

Year	Sows farrowing in the spring						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
1949-58 av. ....	303	558	1,247	2,305	2,369	1,316	8,098
1955 .....	305	675	1,517	2,306	2,254	1,290	8,347
1956 .....	395	724	1,420	2,156	1,914	1,046	7,655
1957 .....	382	695	1,310	1,986	1,811	1,010	7,194
1958 .....	410	790	1,480	1,869	1,706	1,026	7,281
1959 .....	539	985	1,529	2,048	1,853	1,042	7,996
1960 .....	494	759	1,251	1,704	1,599	958	6,765

	Percentage distribution of spring farrowings						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1949-58 av. ....	3.7	6.9	15.4	28.5	29.2	16.3	100
1955 .....	3.7	8.1	18.2	27.6	27.0	15.4	100
1956 .....	5.2	9.4	18.5	26.2	25.0	13.7	100
1957 .....	5.3	9.7	18.2	27.6	25.2	14.0	100
1958 .....	5.6	10.9	20.3	25.7	23.4	14.1	100
1959 .....	6.8	12.3	19.1	25.6	23.2	13.0	100
1960 .....	7.3	11.2	18.5	25.2	23.6	14.2	100

# Fall farrowings, by months, United States

Year	Sows farrowing in the fall						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
1949-58 av. ....	744	703	1,258	1,523	796	355	5,379
1955 .....	755	832	1,378	1,479	796	359	5,599
1956 .....	666	711	1,264	1,411	762	367	5,181
1957 .....	735	759	1,183	1,330	744	361	5,112
1958 .....	829	912	1,400	1,504	820	422	5,887
1959 .....	954	978	1,414	1,559	808	415	6,128
1960 .....	887	884	1,306	1,522	873	446	5,918

	Percentage distribution of fall farrowings						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1949-58 av. ....	13.8	13.1	23.4	28.3	14.8	6.6	100
1955 .....	13.5	14.9	24.6	26.4	14.2	6.4	100
1956 .....	12.9	13.7	24.4	27.2	14.7	7.1	100
1957 .....	14.4	14.8	23.1	26.0	14.6	7.1	100
1958 .....	14.1	15.5	23.8	25.5	13.9	7.2	100
1959 .....	15.5	16.0	23.1	25.4	13.2	6.8	100
1960 .....	15.0	14.9	22.1	25.7	14.8	7.5	100



Sows farrowing and pigs per litter

State and Division	SOWS FARROWING										PIGS PER LITTER			
	SPRING (Dec. through May)					FALL (June through Nov.)					SPRING		FALL	
	Average:					Average:					1959:		1959:	
	1949-58:	1959:	1960:	1961:	1962:	1949-58:	1959:	1960:	1961:	1962:	1959:	1960:	1959:	1960:
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	Num-	Num-	Num-	Num-
	head	head	head	head	cent	head	head	head	cent	head	ber	ber	ber	ber
Maine	4	3	3	3	93	3	2	2	90	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	
N.H.	2	1	1	1	86	1	1	1	108	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.0	
Vt.	2	1	1	1	85	1	1	1	91	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.2	
Mass.	14	12	12	12	100	11	12	11	92	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	
R.I.	1	1	1	1	110	1	1	1	100	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.2	
Conn.	3	2	2	2	95	3	2	2	100	7.2	5.6	6.5	6.3	
N.Y.	22	16	17	14	82	16	14	11	81	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	
N.J.	18	14	12	12	100	14	12	11	92	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.6	
Pa.	76	60	61	58	95	63	58	54	93	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	
N.A.	141	110	110	104	94	114	103	94	91	6.92	6.86	6.90	6.86	
Ohio	383	353	321	331	103	334	330	323	98	7.00	6.92	7.04	7.27	
Ind.	584	591	544	571	105	537	554	548	99	7.17	7.04	7.03	7.15	
Ill.	933	974	867	867	100	650	806	774	96	7.05	6.88	7.05	7.05	
Mich.	108	98	85	83	98	89	99	90	91	7.03	7.13	7.02	7.21	
Wis.	320	319	278	286	103	190	239	237	99	7.30	7.26	7.16	7.07	
E.N.C.	2,327	2,335	2,095	2,138	102	1,799	2,028	1,972	97	7.11	7.00	7.05	7.12	
Minn.	630	597	472	514	109	304	386	368	100	7.25	7.21	6.92	7.05	
Iowa	1,877	1,776	1,510	1,616	107	975	1,192	1,192	100	7.18	7.08	6.98	6.94	
Mo.	495	526	442	477	108	422	483	454	94	7.10	6.89	7.06	7.04	
N.Dak.	89	92	57	64	113	17	25	24	96	7.07	7.14	6.98	7.23	
S.Dak.	315	321	225	252	112	73	111	117	105	7.14	7.06	6.88	6.89	
Nebr.	440	414	310	356	115	180	235	242	103	7.06	7.00	6.99	7.07	
Kans.	148	155	133	156	117	104	121	120	99	6.96	6.91	7.13	7.09	
W.N.C.	3,992	3,881	3,149	3,435	109	2,075	2,553	2,535	99	7.15	7.06	6.99	6.99	
N.C.	6,320	6,216	5,244	5,573	106	3,874	4,581	4,507	98	7.14	7.03	7.02	7.05	
Del.	5	4	4	4	98	4	4	4	114	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.8	
Md.	28	22	20	20	100	24	20	22	110	7.2	6.6	6.9	6.8	
Va.	84	75	73	71	97	73	71	70	99	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.1	
W.Va.	17	11	10	9	90	15	12	10	80	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.4	
N.C.	156	195	158	142	90	118	142	124	87	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	
S.C.	68	75	61	59	96	62	60	48	80	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	
Ga.	199	225	184	184	100	171	182	157	86	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	
Fla.	66	52	39	41	104	50	39	40	102	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.8	
S.A.	622	659	549	530	97	517	530	475	90	6.91	6.82	6.89	6.94	
Ky.	152	171	152	167	103	127	164	161	98	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.2	
Tenn.	144	174	155	155	100	124	156	150	96	6.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	
Ala.	122	135	117	108	92	117	116	97	84	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	
Miss.	79	77	59	56	95	70	75	63	84	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.5	
Ark.	67	54	49	43	88	56	51	46	90	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	
La.	62	36	28	25	89	51	33	26	80	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	
Okla.	74	58	46	45	98	62	57	45	79	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.9	
Texas	131	138	106	108	102	127	116	113	97	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	
S.C.	831	843	722	707	98	732	768	701	91	6.86	6.63	6.83	6.90	
Mont.	21	20	14	17	120	13	15	16	107	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.6	
Idaho	19	18	14	15	107	14	16	16	100	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	
Wyo.	7	5	3	3	88	5	4	3	72	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.0	
Colo.	29	27	21	23	110	21	24	22	90	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	
N.Mex.	7	6	6	6	100	5	6	6	105	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	
Ariz.	3	3	3	3	104	2	3	2	91	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	
Utah	9	7	6	6	100	7	8	7	96	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	
Nev.	2	1	1	1	110	2	1	1	110	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	
Wash.	15	17	13	15	115	14	15	17	112	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.6	
Oreg.	19	22	16	19	120	15	19	19	100	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	
Calif.	56	42	43	41	95	45	35	32	91	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	
West	185	168	140	149	106	143	146	141	98	6.94	6.82	7.02	7.03	
U.S.	8,099	7,996	6,765	7,063	104	5,379	6,128	5,918	97	7.08	6.96	6.98	7.02	

1/ Number indicated to farrow from breeding intentions reports.

2/ Percentages based on unrounded numbers.

Pigs saved

State and division	Spring (Dec. through May)				Fall (June through Nov.)				Year			
	1960				1960				1960			
	Average:	1959	1960	as %	Average:	1959	1960	as %	Average:	1959	1960	as %
	1949-58:			of	1949-58:			of	1949-58:			of
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-
	head	head	head	cent	head	head	head	cent	head	head	head	cent
Maine	24	17	18	106	18	16	14	88	42	33	32	97
N.H.	10	9	9	100	9	8	9	112	19	17	18	106
Vt.	12	10	9	90	10	8	7	88	21	18	16	89
Mass.	80	74	76	103	67	72	65	90	147	146	141	97
R.I.	5	6	6	100	5	6	6	100	11	12	12	100
Conn.	18	14	13	93	18	12	12	100	35	26	25	96
N.Y.	159	118	122	103	121	105	84	80	280	223	206	92
N.J.	108	84	71	85	81	76	62	82	189	160	133	83
Pa.	524	432	433	100	447	412	389	94	972	844	822	97
N. A.	939	764	757	99	776	715	648	91	1,716	1,479	1,405	95
Ohio	2,621	2,471	2,221	90	2,328	2,323	2,348	101	4,948	4,794	4,569	95
Ind.	4,002	4,237	3,830	90	3,676	3,895	3,918	101	7,678	8,132	7,748	95
Ill.	6,240	6,867	5,965	87	4,417	5,682	5,457	96	10,657	12,549	11,422	91
Mich.	756	689	606	88	622	695	649	93	1,379	1,384	1,255	91
Wis.	2,232	2,329	2,018	87	1,320	1,711	1,676	98	3,552	4,040	3,694	91
E.N.C.	15,852	16,593	14,640	88	12,363	14,306	14,048	98	28,214	30,899	28,688	93
Minn.	4,253	4,328	3,403	79	2,053	2,671	2,721	102	6,306	6,999	6,124	87
Iowa	12,969	12,752	10,691	84	6,731	8,320	8,272	99	19,700	21,072	18,963	90
Mo.	3,385	3,735	3,045	82	2,917	3,410	3,196	94	6,302	7,145	6,241	87
N.Dak.	595	650	407	63	114	174	174	100	709	824	581	71
S.Dak.	2,044	2,292	1,588	69	481	764	806	105	2,526	3,056	2,394	78
Nebr.	2,874	2,923	2,170	74	1,204	1,643	1,711	104	4,078	4,566	3,881	85
Kans.	988	1,079	919	85	708	863	851	99	1,696	1,942	1,770	91
W.N.C.	27,107	27,759	22,223	80	14,208	17,845	17,731	99	41,316	45,604	39,954	88
N.C.	42,959	44,352	36,863	83	26,571	32,151	31,779	99	69,530	76,503	68,642	90
Del.	31	26	25	96	27	24	28	117	58	50	53	106
Md.	194	158	132	84	167	138	150	109	361	296	282	95
Va.	563	518	496	96	505	511	497	97	1,068	1,029	993	97
W.Va.	122	82	70	85	112	86	71	83	234	168	141	84
N.C.	1,035	1,384	1,106	80	800	1,008	880	87	1,835	2,392	1,986	83
S.C.	418	480	378	79	395	390	312	80	812	870	690	79
Ga.	1,290	1,552	1,270	82	1,101	1,219	1,083	89	2,391	2,771	2,353	85
Fla.	393	354	265	75	293	273	272	100	686	627	537	86
S.A.	4,046	4,554	3,742	82	3,400	3,649	3,293	90	7,446	8,203	7,035	86
Ky.	1,023	1,214	1,085	89	886	1,148	1,159	101	1,909	2,362	2,244	95
Tenn.	964	1,183	1,008	85	849	1,092	1,050	96	1,813	2,275	2,058	90
Ala.	804	945	796	84	774	800	669	84	1,578	1,745	1,465	84
Miss.	455	493	360	73	414	480	410	85	868	973	770	79
Ark.	440	373	328	88	373	342	317	93	812	715	645	90
La.	359	223	171	77	297	201	164	82	656	424	335	79
Okla.	488	400	308	77	415	393	310	79	903	793	618	78
Texas	870	952	731	77	832	789	757	96	1,702	1,741	1,488	85
S.C.	5,402	5,783	4,787	83	4,840	5,245	4,836	92	10,242	11,028	9,623	87
Mont.	142	144	99	69	90	112	122	109	232	256	221	86
Idaho	127	131	101	77	95	118	118	100	222	249	219	88
Wyo.	41	36	22	61	32	25	19	76	74	61	41	67
Colo.	181	181	145	80	138	166	147	89	318	347	292	84
N.Mex.	45	40	36	90	35	38	40	105	80	78	76	97
Ariz.	17	19	18	95	16	19	18	95	33	38	36	95
Utah	56	50	43	86	45	50	53	106	101	100	96	96
Nev.	14	10	8	80	10	6	7	117	24	16	15	94
Wash.	106	129	99	77	97	118	129	109	204	247	228	92
Oreg.	131	167	122	73	110	146	146	100	241	313	268	86
Calif.	344	260	262	101	278	217	195	90	621	477	457	96
West	1,204	1,167	955	82	946	1,015	994	98	2,150	2,182	1,949	89
U. S.	54,550	56,620	47,104	83	36,533	42,775	41,550	97	91,083	99,395	88,654	89



Spring Farrowings, by months, by States, 1959

State and Division	Sows farrowing in the spring							Percentage distribution of spring farrowings					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
N.Y.	1	1	2	4	5	3	16	5.4	8.1	15.7	25.3	29.3	16.2
Pa.	4	7	12	16	13	8	60	7.4	12.3	19.5	26.2	20.9	13.7
Other													
N.A. 1/	2	2	4	8	11	7	34	5.9	5.9	11.8	23.5	32.3	20.6
N.A.	7	10	18	28	29	18	110	6.4	9.1	16.4	25.4	26.4	16.3
Ohio	21	53	80	102	63	34	353	5.8	15.0	22.7	28.9	17.9	9.7
Ind.	52	115	154	139	77	54	591	8.7	19.5	26.1	23.5	13.0	9.2
Ill.	58	118	187	270	233	108	974	6.0	12.1	19.2	27.7	23.9	11.1
Mich.	7	10	16	26	24	15	98	7.1	10.7	15.8	26.6	24.3	15.5
Wis.	17	37	67	82	77	39	319	5.2	11.5	21.0	25.7	24.2	12.4
E.N.C.	155	333	504	619	474	250	2,335	6.6	14.3	21.6	26.5	20.3	10.7
Minn.	25	56	104	155	157	100	597	4.2	9.4	17.3	26.0	26.3	16.8
Iowa	107	155	275	469	495	275	1,776	6.0	8.7	15.5	26.4	27.9	15.5
Mo.	35	68	106	137	119	61	526	6.6	12.9	20.2	26.1	22.7	11.5
N.Dak.	2	3	9	23	36	19	92	1.9	3.1	10.3	24.9	39.4	20.4
S.Dak.	5	16	32	85	115	68	321	1.6	5.1	9.9	26.5	35.8	21.1
Nebr.	18	44	62	102	124	64	414	4.4	10.6	14.8	24.7	30.0	15.5
Kans.	12	21	30	41	33	18	155	8.1	13.6	19.4	26.2	21.3	11.4
W.N.C.	204	363	618	1,012	1,079	605	3,881	5.3	9.4	15.9	26.0	27.8	15.6
N.C.	359	696	1,122	1,631	1,553	855	6,216	5.8	11.1	18.1	26.2	25.0	13.8
Del.&Md.	2	4	6	7	5	2	26	7.7	15.4	23.1	26.9	19.2	7.7
Va.	8	12	18	19	12	6	75	10.1	16.4	23.5	25.0	15.5	8.5
W.Va.	—	1	2	3	3	2	11	4.3	7.9	13.8	31.6	29.3	13.1
N.C.	20	36	43	45	30	21	195	10.1	18.5	22.0	23.2	15.3	10.9
S.C.	8	14	18	16	11	8	75	11.1	18.4	24.0	21.7	14.1	10.7
Ga.	23	41	61	45	32	23	225	10.5	18.1	27.0	20.0	14.2	10.2
Fla.	7	9	12	11	8	5	52	14.0	16.4	23.8	22.1	15.1	8.6
S.A.	68	117	160	146	101	67	659	10.3	17.8	24.3	22.2	15.3	10.1
Ky.	14	27	40	48	28	14	171	8.0	15.8	23.4	28.3	16.4	8.1
Tenn.	17	29	41	41	28	18	174	9.6	16.6	23.8	23.6	25.9	10.5
Ala.	20	25	34	28	17	11	135	14.7	18.5	25.0	21.0	12.7	8.1
Miss.	10	13	17	16	12	9	77	13.0	17.5	21.5	20.5	15.0	12.5
Ark.	6	9	11	12	11	5	54	10.9	17.3	19.6	22.1	19.8	10.3
La.	3	6	10	9	4	4	36	9.5	16.6	27.1	24.0	12.6	10.2
Okla.	5	9	15	15	9	5	58	7.9	16.3	25.4	26.6	14.8	9.0
Texas	16	23	28	32	25	14	138	11.8	16.4	20.7	23.0	18.1	10.0
S.C.	91	141	196	201	134	80	843	10.8	16.7	23.3	23.8	15.9	9.5
Colo.	2	4	5	7	5	4	27	7.5	13.0	18.3	26.8	18.9	15.5
Wash.	1	2	4	5	4	1	17	6.3	12.0	23.0	29.6	21.4	7.7
Oreg.	2	3	5	6	4	2	22	10.3	15.5	22.1	25.0	17.3	9.8
Calif.	5	6	9	10	8	4	42	11.5	15.0	20.6	23.8	18.2	10.9
Other													
West 2/	4	6	10	14	15	11	60	6.7	10.0	16.7	23.3	25.0	18.3
West	14	21	33	42	36	22	168	8.3	12.5	19.7	25.0	21.4	13.1
U. S.	539	985	1,529	2,048	1,853	1,042	7,996	6.8	12.3	19.1	25.6	23.2	13.0

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

Spring Farrowings, by months, by States, 1960

State and Division	Sows farrowing in the spring							Percentage distribution of spring farrowings					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
N.Y.	1	2	3	5	4	2	17	7.1	9.5	17.0	27.4	26.5	12.5
Pa.	5	7	12	16	13	8	61	9.2	10.9	19.4	27.0	21.0	12.5
Other N.A. 1/	2	2	5	7	9	7	32	6.2	6.3	15.6	21.9	28.1	21.9
N.A.	8	11	20	28	26	17	110	7.3	10.0	18.2	25.4	23.6	15.5
Ohio	20	40	67	97	62	35	321	6.2	12.4	20.9	30.2	19.4	10.9
Ind.	54	97	129	129	82	53	544	9.9	17.9	23.7	23.7	15.1	9.7
Ill.	65	93	160	239	200	110	867	7.5	10.7	18.5	27.6	23.0	12.7
Mich.	7	8	15	20	22	13	85	7.9	9.9	17.5	24.2	25.5	15.0
Wis.	13	28	51	74	70	42	278	4.7	9.9	18.5	26.5	25.3	15.1
E.N.C.	159	266	422	559	436	253	2,095	7.6	12.7	20.1	26.7	20.8	12.1
Minn.	23	37	75	123	126	88	472	4.9	7.8	15.9	26.1	26.6	18.7
Iowa	80	113	205	378	464	270	1,510	5.3	7.5	13.6	25.0	30.7	17.9
Mo.	30	46	89	115	105	57	442	6.7	10.4	20.2	26.1	23.7	12.9
N.Dak.	1	2	5	16	21	12	57	1.1	4.4	9.1	27.8	36.6	21.0
S.Dak.	4	10	22	50	85	54	225	1.8	4.4	9.6	22.3	37.7	24.2
Nebr.	15	24	47	77	91	56	310	4.8	7.8	15.1	24.7	29.4	18.2
Kans.	13	15	26	35	30	14	133	9.8	11.0	19.2	26.5	22.7	10.8
W.N.C.	166	247	469	794	922	551	3,149	5.3	7.8	14.9	25.2	29.3	17.5
N.C.	325	513	891	1,353	1,358	804	5,244	6.2	9.8	17.0	25.8	25.9	15.3
Del.&Md.	2	4	6	6	4	2	24	8.3	16.7	25.0	25.0	16.7	8.3
Va.	8	13	17	18	10	7	73	10.5	18.1	23.1	25.3	13.7	9.3
W.Va.	1	1	2	3	2	1	10	5.2	7.4	16.6	30.8	26.0	14.0
N.C.	19	26	39	39	20	15	158	11.8	16.7	24.8	24.4	12.5	9.8
S.C.	7	11	15	13	9	6	61	12.1	17.8	23.9	20.7	15.1	10.4
Ga.	24	33	45	36	27	19	184	13.1	18.1	24.2	19.4	14.8	10.4
Fla.	5	9	11	8	4	2	39	13.4	22.5	28.7	19.2	11.0	5.2
S.A.	66	97	135	123	76	52	549	12.0	17.7	24.6	22.4	13.8	9.5
Ky.	16	24	36	42	30	14	162	9.9	14.8	22.4	25.9	18.2	8.8
Tenn.	17	26	38	34	27	13	155	10.8	16.5	24.4	22.2	17.5	8.6
Ala.	14	23	27	25	16	12	117	11.6	19.8	23.4	21.7	13.5	10.0
Miss.	8	10	16	11	8	6	59	13.0	17.4	26.5	19.0	14.3	9.8
Ark.	6	8	12	11	8	4	49	12.6	15.2	24.8	21.8	17.3	8.3
La.	3	6	8	6	3	2	28	11.1	19.6	28.1	20.2	12.3	8.7
Okla.	4	6	13	13	6	4	46	9.0	13.3	27.7	28.0	13.8	8.2
Texas	14	17	26	22	15	12	106	12.9	16.1	25.0	20.6	14.4	11.0
S.C.	82	120	176	164	113	67	722	11.4	16.6	24.4	22.7	15.6	9.3
Colo.	2	3	5	5	4	2	21	7.6	14.2	23.7	24.6	18.8	11.1
Wash.	1	2	3	4	2	1	13	9.0	11.4	21.7	29.3	17.4	11.2
Oreg.	2	3	4	3	2	2	16	14.1	15.8	21.6	21.5	13.6	13.4
Calif.	5	5	9	11	7	6	43	11.1	12.5	20.5	27.0	15.6	13.3
Other													
West 2/	3	5	8	13	11	7	47	6.4	10.6	17.0	27.7	23.4	14.9
West	13	18	29	36	26	18	140	9.3	12.9	20.7	25.7	18.6	12.8
U. S.	494	759	1,251	1,704	1,599	958	6,765	7.3	11.2	18.5	25.2	23.6	14.2

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.



Fall farrowings, by months, by States, 1959

State and Division	Sows farrowing in the fall							Percentage distribution of fall farrowings					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent
N.Y.	2	2	3	3	3	1	14	12.4	12.9	21.7	25.0	20.0	8.0
Pa.	6	9	14	15	9	5	58	10.6	14.7	23.7	26.5	15.6	8.9
Other													
N.Atl.1/	5	5	6	8	5	2	31	16.1	16.1	19.4	25.8	16.1	6.5
N.Atl.	13	16	23	26	17	8	103	12.6	15.5	22.4	25.2	16.5	7.8
Ohio	36	51	91	86	42	24	330	10.8	15.5	27.7	26.0	12.6	7.4
Ind.	85	104	144	125	58	38	554	15.3	18.8	26.0	22.6	10.5	6.8
Ill.	115	128	192	223	96	52	806	14.3	15.9	23.8	27.6	11.9	6.5
Mich.	17	17	23	22	14	6	99	17.3	17.0	23.4	22.4	13.5	6.4
Wis.	34	42	60	59	33	11	239	14.2	17.4	25.2	24.6	14.0	4.6
E.N.C.	287	342	510	515	243	131	2,028	14.2	16.9	25.1	25.4	12.0	6.5
Minn.	72	68	97	95	38	16	386	18.8	17.5	25.2	24.5	9.8	4.2
Iowa	235	162	249	327	151	66	1,192	19.7	13.6	20.9	27.4	12.7	5.7
Mo.	60	75	106	128	76	38	483	12.4	15.6	22.0	26.4	15.7	7.9
N.Dak.	9	4	5	5	1	1	25	35.3	16.2	18.7	19.8	6.7	3.3
S.Dak.	31	14	19	31	12	4	111	27.9	12.5	17.4	27.6	11.0	3.6
Nebr.	35	31	47	70	34	18	235	15.0	13.4	20.1	29.7	14.3	7.5
Kans.	18	16	26	33	20	8	121	15.1	13.3	21.2	27.5	16.8	6.1
W.N.C.	460	370	549	689	332	153	2,553	18.0	14.5	21.5	27.0	13.0	6.0
N.C.	747	712	1,059	1,204	575	284	4,581	16.3	15.5	23.1	26.3	12.6	6.2
Del. & Md.	4	4	6	5	4	1	24	16.7	16.7	25.0	20.8	16.7	4.1
Va.	7	12	17	19	10	6	71	10.3	16.8	24.3	26.8	13.2	8.6
W.Va.	1	1	3	4	2	1	12	7.6	8.6	21.0	34.0	19.9	8.9
N.C.	18	26	35	32	21	10	142	12.4	18.0	24.9	22.7	14.7	7.3
S.C.	7	11	14	13	9	6	60	12.3	17.8	23.9	21.3	15.2	9.5
Ga.	25	32	40	38	29	18	182	14.0	17.4	21.9	20.8	15.9	10.0
Fla.	5	5	7	10	8	4	39	13.7	13.7	16.9	24.2	20.9	10.6
S.Atl.	67	91	122	121	83	46	530	12.6	17.2	23.0	22.8	15.7	8.7
Ky.	19	28	40	42	22	13	164	11.7	16.8	24.4	25.9	13.3	7.9
Tenn.	21	29	37	35	20	14	156	13.4	18.5	23.8	22.6	12.8	8.9
Ala.	15	23	27	24	16	11	116	13.0	19.8	23.5	20.2	13.7	9.8
Miss.	13	14	16	16	10	6	75	17.0	18.2	21.6	22.0	13.6	7.6
Ark.	8	8	12	11	9	3	51	15.1	16.2	24.5	21.4	16.9	5.9
La.	4	6	7	7	5	4	33	11.0	19.9	20.4	20.7	16.6	11.4
Okla.	7	8	14	15	9	4	57	11.9	14.4	24.6	27.0	15.6	6.5
Texas	16	20	28	24	18	10	116	14.1	17.1	24.4	20.5	15.1	8.8
S.Cent.	103	136	181	174	109	65	768	13.4	17.7	23.6	22.6	14.2	8.5
Colo.	4	3	4	6	5	2	24	16.9	14.2	16.1	26.3	20.2	6.3
Wash.	2	3	3	4	2	1	15	11.7	18.0	21.3	26.9	14.8	7.3
Oreg.	3	3	4	4	3	2	19	14.5	17.2	24.3	19.8	15.3	8.9
Calif.	6	5	7	8	6	3	35	15.2	14.2	20.7	23.5	17.0	9.4
Other													
West 2/	9	9	11	12	8	4	53	17.0	17.0	20.7	22.6	15.1	7.6
West	24	23	29	34	24	12	146	16.4	15.8	19.9	23.3	16.4	8.2
U.S.	954	978	1,414	1,559	808	415	6,128	15.5	16.0	23.1	25.4	13.2	6.8

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State and Division	Sows farrowing in the fall							Percentage distribution of fall farrowing					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
N.Y.	1	1	2	4	2	1	11	10.2	12.2	20.6	30.5	18.1	8.4
Pa.	7	7	12	14	9	5	54	12.2	13.6	22.8	25.9	16.2	9.3
Other N.A. 1/	5	5	7	6	4	2	29	17.2	17.3	24.1	20.7	13.8	6.9
N.A.	13	13	21	24	15	8	94	13.8	13.8	22.4	25.5	16.0	8.5
Ohio	34	47	84	86	47	25	323	10.7	14.5	25.9	26.6	14.5	7.8
Ind.	82	104	140	122	60	40	548	15.0	19.0	25.5	22.3	11.0	7.2
Ill.	115	111	183	211	103	51	774	14.9	14.4	23.6	27.2	13.3	6.6
Mich.	15	15	19	22	13	6	90	17.1	16.4	21.7	24.4	14.0	6.1
Wis.	35	37	59	58	32	16	237	14.8	15.7	24.9	24.5	13.5	6.6
E.N.C.	281	314	485	499	255	138	1,972	14.2	15.9	24.6	25.3	12.9	7.1
Minn.	70	67	82	96	50	21	386	18.2	17.2	21.3	24.9	12.9	5.5
Iowa	228	149	225	340	180	70	1,192	19.1	12.5	18.9	28.5	15.1	5.9
Mo.	46	60	100	124	79	45	454	10.1	13.3	22.0	27.3	17.5	9.8
N.Dak.	7	4	5	5	2	1	24	30.9	14.9	18.9	21.6	9.5	4.2
S.Dak.	26	12	21	34	19	5	117	21.9	20.7	17.8	29.0	16.0	4.6
Nebr.	33	26	45	70	49	19	242	13.5	10.8	18.8	28.9	20.3	7.7
Kans.	13	13	24	35	23	12	120	11.0	11.1	19.7	29.4	19.3	9.5
W.N.C.	423	331	502	704	402	173	2,535	16.7	13.0	19.8	27.8	15.9	6.8
N.C.	704	645	987	1,203	657	311	4,507	15.6	14.3	21.9	26.7	14.6	6.9
Del.&Md.	3	5	7	6	4	1	26	11.6	19.2	26.9	23.1	15.4	3.8
Va.	8	12	19	16	9	6	70	11.7	17.1	27.2	22.5	12.3	9.2
W.Va.	1	1	2	3	2	1	10	7.1	10.9	23.6	29.2	20.0	9.2
N.C.	16	23	28	26	19	12	124	12.5	18.3	22.7	20.8	15.6	10.1
S.C.	7	8	10	11	7	5	43	14.3	16.1	21.7	21.9	16.1	9.9
Ga.	19	29	30	34	26	19	157	11.9	18.8	19.0	21.5	16.8	12.0
Fla.	6	6	7	10	8	3	40	14.8	15.2	17.6	26.3	18.8	7.3
S.A.	60	84	103	106	75	47	475	12.6	17.7	21.7	22.3	15.8	9.9
Ky.	19	26	42	36	24	14	161	11.6	16.0	26.3	22.3	15.1	8.7
Tenn.	20	27	37	32	21	13	150	13.2	18.0	24.4	21.2	14.2	9.0
Ala.	11	19	21	20	15	11	97	11.7	19.4	21.4	20.9	15.2	11.4
Miss.	9	11	13	14	9	7	63	14.0	17.5	21.5	22.0	14.0	11.0
Ark.	6	7	12	11	7	3	46	12.9	14.5	26.4	24.3	16.0	5.9
La.	4	4	5	5	5	3	26	14.0	16.7	20.4	19.7	17.8	11.4
Okla.	4	6	12	12	7	4	45	10.0	13.1	25.7	27.0	15.5	8.7
Texas	15	19	25	27	15	12	113	13.4	16.4	21.8	24.2	13.2	11.0
S.C.	88	119	167	157	103	67	701	12.5	17.0	23.8	22.4	14.7	9.6
Colo.	4	3	4	5	4	2	22	16.3	15.5	20.1	23.0	17.1	8.5
Wash.	2	3	4	3	3	2	17	11.6	17.3	21.8	21.5	17.2	10.6
Oreg.	3	3	5	4	3	1	19	14.4	15.9	25.9	19.3	15.8	8.7
Calif.	4	5	5	8	6	4	32	12.5	15.3	17.3	24.7	17.4	12.8
Other West 2/	9	9	10	12	7	4	51	17.6	17.6	19.6	23.6	13.7	7.9
West	22	23	28	32	23	13	141	15.6	16.3	19.9	22.7	16.3	9.2
U. S.	887	884	1,306	1,522	873	446	5,918	15.0	14.9	22.1	25.7	14.8	7.5

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

## Sows farrowing, 1955-59 (revised estimates)

State & Division	Spring (Dec. through May)					Fall (June through Nov.)				
	1955 1,000 head	1956 1,000 head	1957 1,000 head	1958 1,000 head	1959 1,000 head	1955 1,000 head	1956 1,000 head	1957 1,000 head	1958 1,000 head	1959 1,000 head
Maine	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
N.H.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vt.	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mass.	15	14	13	13	12	14	12	13	13	12
R.I.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Conn.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
N.Y.	21	20	17	15	16	16	15	13	13	14
N.J.	19	18	17	17	14	15	15	13	13	12
Pa.	77	78	64	54	60	66	59	50	52	58
N.A.	139	139	118	106	110	119	108	96	98	103
Ohio	386	390	355	330	353	350	315	302	311	330
Ind.	583	624	580	563	591	557	529	503	543	554
Ill.	969	930	893	902	974	687	673	680	775	806
Mich.	111	104	90	84	98	94	85	77	94	99
Wis.	355	295	289	301	319	205	187	198	234	239
E.N.C.	2,404	2,343	2,207	2,180	2,335	1,893	1,789	1,760	1,957	2,028
Minn.	676	548	537	553	597	339	292	298	378	386
Iowa	2,001	1,701	1,582	1,629	1,776	1,039	956	966	1,169	1,192
Mo.	493	513	487	487	526	451	406	382	443	483
N.Dak.	97	80	79	87	92	18	16	18	26	25
S.Dak.	358	265	254	292	321	85	72	81	123	111
Nebr.	486	340	316	360	414	194	157	174	240	235
Kans.	136	125	116	129	155	99	83	87	114	121
W.N.C.	4,247	3,572	3,371	3,537	3,881	2,225	1,982	2,006	2,493	2,553
N.C.	6,651	5,915	5,578	5,717	6,216	4,118	3,771	3,766	4,450	4,581
Del.	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Md.	29	27	23	21	22	25	21	20	19	20
Va.	77	78	76	73	75	67	68	66	67	71
W.Va.	17	17	12	10	11	17	12	9	10	12
N.C.	162	160	165	167	195	117	119	131	135	142
S.C.	58	65	66	64	75	58	58	54	58	60
Ga.	196	208	202	208	225	164	167	167	172	182
Fla.	62	63	59	50	52	42	46	41	47	39
S.A.	606	623	607	597	659	494	495	492	512	530
Ky.	139	158	156	153	171	132	135	139	146	164
Tenn.	143	156	154	143	174	123	125	124	136	156
Ala.	120	125	121	122	135	116	108	104	105	116
Miss.	73	85	78	68	77	72	72	62	63	75
Ark.	53	57	51	40	54	55	53	42	44	51
La.	54	58	50	33	36	46	47	34	30	33
Okl.	67	63	49	49	58	60	49	43	54	57
Texas	131	124	95	105	138	129	99	93	115	116
S.C.	780	826	754	713	843	733	688	641	693	768
Mont.	21	17	15	16	20	13	10	11	14	15
Idaho	15	15	14	15	18	12	11	11	14	16
Wyo.	5	4	3	4	5	3	4	3	4	4
Colo.	22	23	20	21	27	17	16	15	18	24
N.Mex.	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6
Ariz.	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3
Utah.	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	8
Nev.	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Wash.	17	15	13	14	17	15	12	13	15	15
Oreg.	20	18	17	17	22	17	14	15	18	19
Calif.	53	42	39	43	42	43	37	33	34	35
West	171	152	137	148	168	135	119	117	134	146
U.S.	8,347	7,655	7,194	7,281	7,996	5,599	5,181	5,112	5,887	6,128



## Spring pig crop, 1955-59 (revised estimates) 1/

State & Division	Pigs Saved					Pigs Per Litter				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber
Maine	16	18	18	15	17	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.6
N.H.	9	8	8	9	9	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.9	6.3
Vt.	9	10	9	10	10	6.4	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.0
Mass.	86	76	74	79	74	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2
R.I.	6	5	6	5	6	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.1
Conn.	17	14	13	13	14	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.2
N.Y.	151	144	126	114	118	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.4
N.J.	104	106	104	109	84	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.0
Pa.	539	530	461	378	432	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.2
N.A.	937	911	819	732	764	6.63	6.53	6.88	6.85	6.92
Ohio	2,660	2,652	2,499	2,267	2,471	6.89	6.80	7.04	6.87	7.00
Ind.	4,075	4,362	4,112	3,930	4,237	6.99	6.99	7.09	6.98	7.17
Ill.	6,647	6,473	6,367	6,341	6,867	6.86	6.96	7.13	7.03	7.05
Mich.	793	736	652	613	689	7.14	7.08	7.25	7.30	7.03
Wis.	2,503	2,083	2,115	2,258	2,329	7.05	7.06	7.32	7.50	7.30
E.N.C.	16,678	16,306	15,745	15,409	16,593	6.94	6.96	7.13	7.07	7.11
Minn.	4,691	3,803	3,883	4,020	4,328	6.94	6.94	7.23	7.27	7.25
Iowa	14,147	12,281	11,738	11,778	12,752	7.07	7.22	7.42	7.23	7.18
Mo.	3,456	3,612	3,448	3,438	3,735	7.01	7.04	7.08	7.06	7.10
N.Dak.	672	532	549	630	650	6.93	6.65	6.95	7.24	7.07
S.Dak.	2,413	1,813	1,770	2,070	2,292	6.74	6.84	6.97	7.09	7.14
Nebr.	3,300	2,373	2,269	2,549	2,923	6.79	6.98	7.18	7.08	7.06
Kans.	951	865	828	913	1,079	6.99	6.92	7.14	7.08	6.96
W.N.C.	29,630	25,279	24,485	25,398	27,759	6.98	7.08	7.26	7.18	7.15
N.C.	46,308	41,585	40,230	40,807	44,352	6.96	7.03	7.21	7.14	7.14
Del.	32	31	30	26	26	6.7	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.1
Md.	203	184	161	151	158	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2
Va.	516	523	532	496	518	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.9
W.Va.	124	117	86	74	82	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.5
N.C.	1,102	1,072	1,155	1,152	1,384	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.1
S.C.	377	403	436	403	480	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4
Ga.	1,274	1,414	1,374	1,373	1,552	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.9
Fla.	391	397	360	310	354	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.8
S. Atl.	4,019	4,141	4,134	3,985	4,554	6.63	6.65	6.81	6.68	6.91
Ky.	973	1,090	1,092	1,025	1,214	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.1
Tenn.	953	1,061	1,078	972	1,183	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.8
Ala.	816	850	835	817	945	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.0
Miss.	431	484	476	422	493	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.4
Ark.	355	382	342	280	373	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9
La.	340	354	305	205	223	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2
Okla.	456	428	338	333	400	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.9
Tex.	891	843	665	746	952	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.9
S. Cent.	5,220	5,492	5,131	4,800	5,783	6.69	6.65	6.81	6.73	6.86
Mont.	143	119	110	135	144	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.2
Idaho	100	105	102	111	131	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.3
Wyo.	28	28	23	29	36	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2
Colo.	147	145	134	143	181	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.7
N.Mex.	38	41	43	38	40	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.0	6.7
Ariz.	18	17	17	18	19	6.6	6.2	7.0	7.5	7.2
Utah	46	42	47	47	50	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.8	7.1
Nev.	11	11	9	10	10	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.8
Wash.	122	105	92	104	129	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.6
Oreg.	144	126	122	133	167	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.8	7.6
Calif.	329	256	250	262	260	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.2
West	1,126	995	949	1,030	1,167	6.63	6.55	6.87	6.95	6.94
U. S.	57,610	53,124	51,263	51,354	56,620	6.90	6.94	7.12	7.05	7.08

1/ December 1 - June 1.



Fall pig crop, 1955-59 (revised estimates) 1/

State & Division	Pigs Saved					Pigs Per Litter				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	head	head	head	head	head	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber
Maine	15	13	13	14	16	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.5
N.H.	9	7	7	9	8	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.8
Vt.	9	8	7	8	8	7.3	6.4	7.2	7.2	6.9
Mass.	80	71	77	78	72	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0
R.I.	6	6	7	6	6	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.5
Conn.	16	15	13	14	12	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.5
N.Y.	117	111	98	100	105	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5
N.J.	88	82	72	70	76	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.3
Pa.	469	425	365	380	412	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1
N.A.	809	738	659	679	715	6.79	6.80	6.84	6.90	6.90
Ohio	2,426	2,233	2,138	2,245	2,323	6.93	7.09	7.08	7.22	7.04
Ind.	3,804	3,745	3,526	3,915	3,895	6.83	7.08	7.01	7.21	7.03
Ill.	4,678	4,745	4,869	5,596	5,682	6.81	7.05	7.16	7.22	7.05
Mich.	652	604	557	695	695	6.94	7.10	7.24	7.39	7.02
Wis.	1,435	1,326	1,432	1,755	1,711	7.00	7.09	7.23	7.50	7.16
E.N.C.	12,995	12,653	12,522	14,206	14,306	6.86	7.07	7.11	7.26	7.05
Minn.	2,275	2,050	2,101	2,729	2,671	6.71	7.02	7.05	7.22	6.92
Iowa	7,179	6,835	7,081	8,499	8,320	6.91	7.15	7.33	7.27	6.98
Mo.	3,076	2,919	2,727	3,185	3,410	6.82	7.19	7.14	7.19	7.06
N. Dak.	121	112	124	191	174	6.71	6.97	6.89	7.35	6.98
S. Dak.	549	496	560	865	764	6.46	6.89	6.91	7.03	6.88
Nebr.	1,325	1,110	1,268	1,680	1,643	6.83	7.07	7.29	7.00	6.99
Kans.	674	580	611	822	863	6.81	6.99	7.02	7.21	7.13
W.N.C.	15,199	14,102	14,472	17,971	17,845	6.83	7.12	7.21	7.21	6.99
N.C.	28,194	26,755	26,994	32,177	32,151	6.85	7.09	7.17	7.23	7.02
Del.	26	23	27	25	24	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.7
Md.	168	153	146	137	138	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.9
Va.	476	483	469	489	511	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2
W.Va.	126	89	68	78	86	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.2
N.C.	760	821	904	972	1,008	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.1
S.C.	383	383	346	377	390	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.5
Ge.	1,099	1,119	1,102	1,170	1,219	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7
Fla.	244	285	238	306	273	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.5	7.0
S.A.	3,282	3,356	3,300	3,554	3,649	6.64	6.79	6.71	6.95	6.69
Ky.	924	958	987	1,051	1,148	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0
Tenn.	849	875	868	966	1,092	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
Ala.	812	734	686	724	800	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.9
Miss.	446	418	384	403	480	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.4
Ark.	385	376	290	317	342	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.2	6.7
La.	281	287	204	195	201	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.1
Okla.	408	328	288	373	393	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9
Tex.	826	673	632	805	789	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.8
S.C.	4,931	4,649	4,339	4,834	5,245	6.73	6.76	6.77	6.98	6.83
Mont.	92	76	78	106	112	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.5
Idaho	83	76	78	102	118	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4
Wyo.	21	24	21	29	25	6.5	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.6
Colo.	114	104	104	124	166	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.9
N.Mex.	37	36	34	38	38	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.7
Ariz.	14	16	18	18	19	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.0
Utah	39	46	51	47	50	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.7
Nev.	11	8	7	8	6	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.5
Wash.	110	88	96	112	118	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.9
Oreg.	124	104	112	133	146	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.7
Calif.	258	226	208	218	217	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2
West	903	804	807	935	1,015	6.66	6.72	6.86	7.00	7.02
U. S.	38,119	36,302	36,099	42,179	42,775	6.81	7.01	7.06	7.17	6.98

1/ June 1 - December 1

Sows farrowing, by quarters, selected Corn Belt States

State	June through August				September through November			
	Average	1959	1960	1960 as	Average	1959	1960	1960 as
	1949-58			% of	1949-58			% of
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1959	1,000	1,000	1,000	1959
	head	head	head	Percent	head	head	head	Percent
Ohio	156	178	165	93	179	152	158	104
Ind.	323	333	326	98	214	221	222	100
Ill.	310	435	409	94	341	371	365	98
Wis.	102	136	131	96	87	103	106	103
Minn.	173	237	219	92	131	149	167	112
Iowa	515	646	602	93	460	546	590	108
Mo.	192	241	206	85	230	242	248	102
S.Dak.	40	64	59	92	33	47	58	123
Nebr.	76	113	104	92	104	122	138	113
Kans.	42	60	50	83	62	61	70	115
Total 10 States	1,928	2,443	2,271	93	1,841	2,014	2,122	105

State	December <u>1</u> / through February				March through May			
	Average	1960	1961 <u>2</u> /	1961 as	Average	1960	1961 <u>2</u> /	1961 as
	1949-58			% of	1949-58			% of
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1960	1,000	1,000	1,000	1960
	head	head	head	Percent	head	head	head	Percent
Ohio	128	127	137	108	256	194	194	100
Ind.	248	280	286	102	336	264	285	108
Ill.	213	318	330	104	720	549	537	98
Wis.	63	92	97	105	257	186	189	102
Minn.	86	135	157	116	544	337	357	106
Iowa	285	398	452	114	1,592	1,112	1,164	105
Mo.	153	165	172	104	342	277	305	110
S.Dak.	20	36	43	119	294	189	209	111
Nebr.	58	86	93	108	382	224	263	117
Kans.	42	54	63	119	106	79	93	116
Total 10 States	1,295	1,691	1,830	108	4,828	3,411	3,596	105

1/ December preceding year.

2/ Number indicated by breeding intentions reports.

Hogs and pigs: Number on farms by classes December 1, selected Corn Belt States

State	Under 3 months				3 to 6 months			
	1958	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1958	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent
	head	head	head		head	head	head	
Ohio	1,091	1,061	1,140	107	1,068	1,178	1,131	96
Ind.	1,410	1,560	1,610	103	2,468	2,214	2,220	100
Ill.	2,590	2,615	2,600	99	2,710	2,780	2,635	95
Wis.	663	700	690	99	790	806	705	87
Minn.	1,140	982	1,140	116	1,455	1,539	1,463	95
Iowa	4,100	3,820	4,165	109	4,310	4,600	4,274	93
Mo.	1/	1,692	1,766	104	1/	1,560	1,325	85
S.Dak.	413	319	405	127	439	433	388	90
Nebr.	900	851	975	115	710	728	670	92
Kans.	418	433	505	116	363	400	330	82
Total 9								
States 2/	12,725	12,341	13,230	107	14,323	14,678	13,816	94
Total 10								
States	1/	14,033	14,996	107	1/	16,238	15,141	93

State	Total under 6 months				6 months and older				All hogs and pigs			
	1958	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1958	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1958	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-
	head	head	head	cent	head	head	head	cent	head	head	head	cent
Ohio	2,159	2,239	2,271	101	745	810	748	92	2,904	3,049	3,019	99
Ind.	3,878	3,774	3,830	101	1,451	1,526	1,417	93	5,329	5,300	5,247	99
Ill.	5,300	5,395	5,235	97	2,675	2,905	2,650	91	7,975	8,300	7,885	95
Wis.	1,453	1,506	1,395	93	868	792	719	91	2,321	2,298	2,114	92
Minn.	2,605	2,521	2,603	103	1,743	1,740	1,515	93	4,348	4,261	4,218	99
Iowa	8,410	8,420	8,439	100	5,745	6,018	5,711	95	14,155	14,438	14,150	98
Mo.	1/	3,252	3,091	95	1/	1,528	1,402	92	1/	4,780	4,493	94
S.Dak.	852	752	793	105	1,117	941	815	87	1,969	1,693	1,608	95
Nebr.	1,610	1,579	1,545	104	1,321	1,381	1,226	89	2,931	2,960	2,871	97
Kans.	781	833	835	100	448	482	463	96	1,229	1,315	1,298	99
Total 9												
States 2/	27,048	27,019	27,046	100	16,113	16,595	15,364	93	43,161	43,614	42,410	97
Total 10												
States	1/	30,271	30,137	100	1/	18,123	16,766	93	1/	48,394	46,903	97

1/ Not available.

2/ Excludes Missouri.







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